### SCENES FROM THE MILLENNIUM, REIMAGINED BY LIVING ARTISTS

Sew York Times Magazine

GEOFFREY JAMES THE NEW World · CARROLL DUNHAM Crusaders · ARTHUR GANSON Real Time DOUG AND MIKE STARN Gifts of the East · JOEL-PETER WITKIN Plague Years

GEORGE CONDO Renaissance Overkill - CATHERINE CHALMERS Conquistadors - KARA WALKER African Diaspora MARTHA CLARKE AND JOSEF ASTOR Leap of Faith - ERNST PROPHÈTE Revolution - MATTHEW RITCHIE The Universe GREGORY CREWDSON The Machine Age - DAVID LACHAPELLE Opium Wars - ABELARDO MORELL I Am a Camera GERALD SLOTA Fascism Rises - THE GERLOVINS Communism Crumbles - LUO BROTHERS After Mao SANDY SKOGLUND The Nuclear Shadow - SHAHZIA SIKANDER Islam's Many Faces NAM JUNE PAIK Wired World - FRANCESCO CLEMENTE Today - ED RUSCHA ---- and others.

### The New Hork Times Magazine

SEPTEMBER 19, 1999

# OLD EYES AND NEW

Art as history: much of what the world knows about the last 1,000 years it has learned from artists. Visual artists have always been intentional chroniclers. They have also been unintentional historians, showing us through their art the intimate details of life long ago. The goal of this special issue, the fourth of six that reflect on the last 1,000 years, is to give history back to artists. We asked an array of recognized artists from around the world to reimagine milestone moments of the past millennium. Taken together, their works form a modern time line, a way of seeing distant history through new eyes.



On the Cover: ED RUSCHA The last 1,000 years, glass and tinfoil.

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On Language By Jack Rosenthal The Oh Zone Naming the next decade, and exploring the hear and now.

The News of the Day, on Canvas By John Russell For centuries, painters didn't ust reimagine history. Sometimes they wrote its first draft.

The Stones of Poland's Soul 42 By Alessandra Stanley Cracow's Wawel Hill Castle embodies the story of the millennium: faith, art, war, intrigue — even the Holocaust.

The Creators 54 Text by Bran Ferren Cartoon by Gary Larson What separates humans from animals and ever more advanced machines? We make art.

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For most of this millennium, art was reserved for the rich and the religious. Now, wherever we look, there's something to see. But is there no escape?

#### 109 Seeing Faster BY JAMES GLEICK

By stopping time, science makes it possible to observe speed and then to love it, dangers notwithstanding. We seem to choose mania over boredom every time.

The Millennium Issues of The New York Times Magazine can be found on line, at www.nytimes.com/millennium, along with additional features available only on the Web.

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Revolution ERNST PROPHÈTE Haiti showed the promise of democratic uprisings — and their weaknesses.

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106 Proof Positive **ABELARDO MORELL** William Henry Fox Talbot, a pioneer of photography, turned the world upside down.



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MATTHEW RITCHIE has exhibited his work at the Whitney Museum of American Art and the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art. He will be the subject of a solo exhibition at the Museum of Contemporary Art, in North Miami, next year.

ED RUSCHA helped to define the Pop Art movement. His paintings, drawings and installations are in the permanent collections of the Art Institute of Chicago, the Metropolitan Museum of Art, the Museum of Modern Art, the National Gallery of Art and the Tate Gallery, in London.





SHAHZIA SIKANDER was born in Pakistan and now lives in the United States. Her drawings and paintings have been displayed at the Kemper Museum of Contemporary Art and Design, in Kansas City, Mo., and the Whitney Museum of American Art.

#### SANDY SKOGLUND has exhibited her photographic installations at the Whitney Museum of American Art; the Walker Art Center, in Minneapolis, and the Pompidou Center, in Paris. She is the subject of a recent book, "Reality Under Siege."





**GERALD SLOTA** has had solo shows at the Ricco-Maresca Gallery, in New York, and the Robert Berman Gallery, in Los Angeles. His work is part of the permanent collection of the Los Angeles County Museum of Art.

DOUG AND MIKE STARN are twins. Their collaborative photographic constructions have been displayed at the Art Institute of Chicago; the Museum of Fine Arts, in Boston; the Victoria and Albert Museum, in London; the



Metropolitan Museum of Art, and the Museum of Modern Art



KARA WALKER creates cutout silhouettes, which have been exhibited at the Contemporary Arts Museum, in Houston; the Walker Art Center, in Minneapolis; the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, and the Whitney Museum of American Art.

JOEL-PETER WITKIN has photographs in the collections of the Pompidou Center, in Paris; the J. Paul Getty Museum, in Los Angeles; the Metropolitan Museum of Art; the Museum of Modern Art; the National Gallery of Art, in Washington, and



the Victoria and Albert Museum, in London.

THE MANY FACES OF ISLAM A misunderstood religion's modern incarnations.